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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/919,662	08/01/2001	Azriel Zelig Genack	1014-1CIP	5037
7590	10/27/2003		EXAMINER	
Edward Etkin, Esq. Suite 3C 4804 Bedford Avenue Brooklyn, NY 11235				RODRIGUEZ, ARMANDO
		ART UNIT		PAPER NUMBER
		2828		

DATE MAILED: 10/27/2003

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary	Application No.	Applicant(s)	
	09/919,662	GENACK ET AL.	
	Examiner	Art Unit	
	Armando Rodriguez	2828	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on ____.

2a) This action is **FINAL**. 2b) This action is non-final.

3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

4) Claim(s) 1-46 is/are pending in the application.

4a) Of the above claim(s) ____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.

5) Claim(s) ____ is/are allowed.

6) Claim(s) 1-46 is/are rejected.

7) Claim(s) ____ is/are objected to.

8) Claim(s) ____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

Paul J

PAUL J.
SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER
TECHNOLOGY CENTER 2800

9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.

10) The drawing(s) filed on ____ is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.

Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).

11) The proposed drawing correction filed on ____ is: a) approved b) disapproved by the Examiner.

If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.

12) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120

13) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).

a) All b) Some * c) None of:

- Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
- Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. ____.
- Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

14) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).

a) The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.

15) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.

Attachment(s)

1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) 4) Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). ____.

2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) 5) Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)

3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) ____ . 6) Other: ____.

DETAILED ACTION

Double Patenting

Applicant is advised that should claim 22 be found allowable, claim 45 will be objected to under 37 CFR 1.75 as being a substantial duplicate thereof. When two claims in an application are duplicates or else are so close in content that they both cover the same thing, despite a slight difference in wording, it is proper after allowing one claim to object to the other as being a substantial duplicate of the allowed claim.

See MPEP § 706.03(k).

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112

The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

Claims 1-46 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.

Regarding claims 1,7,8,9,21,22,23,45,

The use of the term "configured" does not define the structure to perform the recited functions of producing a photonic stop band and producing a peak gain, thereby the claim is incomplete by omitting essential elements.

Regarding claims 24,30,31,32,35,44,46,

The use of the term "configured" does not define the method steps to perform the recited functions of producing a photonic stop band and producing a peak gain, thereby the claim is incomplete by omitting essential steps.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

Claims 1,2,5-7,9,21-25,28-30,32,36,37,44-46 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Goldberg et al (PN 3,771,065).

Goldberg et al discloses a tunable liquid crystal dye laser.

Regarding claims 1,2,7,9,21,23,24,30,32,44,46,

Figure 1 illustrates a thin film (14) having a mixture of fluorescent dye and a cholesteric liquid crystal, where the dye pumped by the optical pump will emit electromagnetic radiation and the cholesteric liquid crystal provides internal reflection due to its periodic molecular structure, as described in column 1 lines 55-67 and column 2 lines 1-67. Figure 1 illustrates similar structural components as the claimed invention, which will produce similar outputs.

Regarding claim 5,14,28,37,

Goldberg et al does disclose the use of a cholesteric liquid crystal, column 1 line 65-66.

Regarding claim 6,13,29,36,

Goldberg et al does disclose the use of a fluorescent dye column 1 line 64-65.

Regarding claim 22,45,

Column 2 lines 22-31, disclose tuning the laser by applying a voltage.

Art Unit: 2828

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

Claims 10,11,15-20,33,34,38-43 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Fan et al (PN 6,141,367).

Regarding claims 10,11,15-20,33,34,38-43,

Figure 1 illustrates a laser system having a dye laser (5) and pump source (2) for exciting the dye medium for emitting electromagnetic radiation. Figure 2 illustrates the dye laser as having a plurality of periodic layers, where the layers of dye medium are mixed with cholesteric liquid crystal (CLC), as described in column 8 lines 1-15. Figure 8A illustrates the molecular ordering for the cholesteric liquid crystal, as described in column 12 lines 1-10.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 3,4,8,12,26,27,31,35 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Goldberg et al (PN 3,771,065) in view of Joannopoulos et al (PN 6,058,1270).

Goldberg et al is silent as to the use of a defect in the structure.

However, the use of defects within a cavity to provide variation in the index of refraction of the cavity is well known in the art, as described by in the abstract of Joannopoulos et al.

Conclusion

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Armando Rodriguez whose telephone number is (703) 308-6218. The examiner can normally be reached on 10-hour day / M-F.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Paul Ip can be reached on (703) 308-3098. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is (703) 872-9306.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is (703) 308-4881.


Armando Rodriguez
Examiner
Art Unit 2828


Paul Ip
Supervisor
Art Unit 2828

AR/PI